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| History Advanced Paper 1: Breadth st Option 1E: Russia, | | | | |
| Wednesday 6 June 2018 – Afternoon Time: 2 hours 15 minutes Paper Reference 9HI0/1E | | | | |
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Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are three sections in this question paper. Answer **ONE** question from Section A, **ONE** question from Section B and the question in Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided - there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
 - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶





SECTION A

Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.

EITHER

1 How accurate is it to say that Stalin's use of terror in the 1930s was fundamentally similar to Lenin's use of terror in the years 1918–24?

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

OR

2 How far do you agree that the successes of Soviet economic policy outweighed the failures in the years 1945–64?

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

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SECTION B

Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.

EITHER

3 How accurate is it to say that Soviet government restrictions on artistic and cultural expression remained unchanged in the years 1917–85?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

OR

4 How significant was employment for the promotion of a stable Soviet society in the years 1953–85?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)



SECTION B

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SECTION C

| Study Extrac | ts 1 and 2 in th | e Extracts Bookl | et before you | answer this c | uestion. |
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| 5 | In the light of differing interpretations, how convincing do you find the view that the USSR collapsed in 1991 because of the consequences of Gorbachev's political reforms? | |
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| | To explain your answer, analyse and evaluate the material in both extracts, using you own knowledge of the issues. | ır |
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